

Melbourne Coffee Roasters: A History

REFERENCES & ERRATA

REFERENCES

- "1993 Tooheys 1000." 2026. Wikipedia. January 22. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1993_Tooheys_1000.
- "29 June 1942 to 24 February 1947." *Minutes of Meetings of Tea Control Board, Whole Series*. MP5.
- "3105.0.65.001 Australian Historical Population Statistics, 2008." 2008. Australian Bureau of Statistics. August 5. <https://www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/DetailsPage/3105.0.65.0012008?OpenDocument>.
- "A Little Bit of History." n.d. The Northbridge Coffee Roasters. <https://theroasters.com.au/pages/a-little-bit-of-history>.
- "About DC Coffee." 2026. DC Specialty Coffee Roasters. <https://dccoffee.com.au/pages/about>.
- "About Ducale." n.d. Ducale. <https://ducale.evocagroup.com/en/about-ducale>.
- "About Us." n.d. UCC Coffee Australia. <https://ucc-anz.com/about-us/>.
- Adams, Jillian, and Katherine. Sheedy. 2013. *A Good Brew: The History of H.A. Bennet & Sons and Tea and Coffee in Australia*. H.A. Bennetts & Sons Pty Ltd.
- Adams, Jillian. 2010. "Thoroughly Modern Coffee." *Text Journal* 14, no. 9. <http://www.textjournal.com.au/speciss/issue9/Adams.pdf>.
- "Advertisement — Bushells Essence of Coffee & Chicory, 7 October 1950." n.d. Museums Victoria. <https://collections.museumsvictoria.com.au/items/1557243>.
- Advertiserr*. 1942. "Ersatz Coffee for Australians." May 1. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/48864155>.
- Age*. 1857. "Sketches of Victorian Enterprises." April 25. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/154825768>.
- Age*. 1861. "The News of the Day." April 25. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/154887263>.
- Age*. 1868. "Commercial and Monetary." February 17. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/176996060>.
- Age*. 1884. "Fires." September 18. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/191469304>.
- Age*. 1888. "Fire in Collins-Street West." July 4. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/195999099>.
- Age*. 1907. "Trade and Finance." March 8. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/196170854>.
- Age*. 1920. "Advertising — Griffiths Coffee." May 13. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/203702349>.
- Age*. 1931. "In Praise of Coffee — the Beverage of the Intellectual." August 1. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/203019497>.
- Age*. 1936. "Fire in the City — Coffee Roasting Plant Destroyed." April 9. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/205262697>.
- Age*. 1939. "Ban on Coffee." March 4. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/205975267>.
- Age*. 1944. "Our Cookery Expert Talks — About Coffee." November 17. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/206013628>.
- Age*. 1959. "Premier Opens International Trade Fair." February 27. <https://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=MDQ-9Oe3GGUC&dat=19590227&printsec=frontpage&hl=en>.
- Age*. 1986. January 9. <https://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1300&dat=19860109&id=AzRVAAAIBA-J&sjid=FJUDAAAIBA-J&pg=3569>.
- Alexakis, Effy, and Leonard. Janiszewski. 2016. *Greek Cafés and Milk Bars of Australia*. Canberra: Halstead Press.
- Alison. 2015. "One Crumb at a Time: Kabell Mockbell and His Coffee Empire. Part 1." One Crumb at a Time. July 2. <http://onecrumbatatime.blogspot.com/2015/07/kaleb-mockbell-and-his-coffee-empire.html>.
- "Americans in Australia." n.d. Ergo. <https://ergo.slv.vic.gov.au/explore-history/australia-wwii/home-wii/americans-australia>.
- "Apparent Per Capita Consumption — Years Ended 30 June." 1999. Australian Bureau of Statistics. Canberra: ABS.
- Argus*. 1860. "Advertising." January 2. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/5694699>.
- Argus*. 1860. "GEELONG (from Our Own Correspondent)." May 12. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/5681601>.
- Argus*. 1861. "The Adulterations of Coffee." January 3. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/5696337>.
- Argus*. 1878. "Coffee House Movement." October 22. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/5918024>.
- Argus*. 1878. "The Coffee House Movement." October 9. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/5916311>.
- Argus*. 1883. "The Coffee Taverns Company." August 24. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/8551870>.
- Argus*. 1888. "The Melbourne and Suburban Coffee Palace." May 19. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/6126225>.
- Argus*. 1893. "Insolvency of Mr James Munro." February 2. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/8510075>.
- Argus*. 1893. "Victoria Coffee Palace." February 10. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/8513357>.
- Argus*. 1895. "The Grand Coffee Palace Company." May 15. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/9358159>.
- Argus*. 1920. "Victoria Coffee Palace Co. Ltd." August 18. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/4589541>.
- Argus*. 1923. "Federal Coffee Palace." November 30. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/1992306>.
- Argus*. 1930. "Melbourne Coffee Palace: Victualler's Licence Sought." December 17. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/4237447>.
- Argus*. 1933. "Cookery as an Art — the Making of Good Coffee." December 22. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/11723239>.

- Argus*. 1935. "Yet More Coffee!" October 4. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/11773986>.
- Argus*. 1942. "Coffee for Americans." April 20. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/8242742>.
- Argus*. 1945. "Bushells advertising." July 19. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/975544/32269>.
- Argus*. 1955. "Advertising — Notice of Intention to Register a Charge by Mocopan Food Processing Company Pty Ltd." October 11. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/71700764>.
- "As Robusta Demand Grows, So Does Robusta Quality." 2013. Global Coffee Report. September 23. <https://www.gcrmag.com/as-robusta-demand-grows-so-does-robusta-quality/>.
- Attard, Bernard. 2008. "The Economic History of Australia from 1788: An Introduction." EH.net. March 16. <http://eh.net/encyclopedia/the-economic-history-of-australia-from-1788-an-introduction/>.
- "Aussie Success Story McCafé Celebrates 30th Birthday." 2023. McDonald's Australia. https://mcdonalds.com.au/sites/mcdonalds.com.au/files/230522_McCaf%C3%A9%20celebrates%2030%20years_FINAL%20%281%29.pdf.
- "Average Weekly Earnings June Quarter 1972." n.d. Australian Bureau of Statistics.
- Baird, L. 2022. "Jack Trains 5000 Baristas for Cafe Push." *Australian Financial Review*, July 12. <https://todayspaper.smedia.com.au/afr/shared/ShowArticle.aspx?doc=AFR%2F2022%2F07%2F12&entity=Ar01501&sk=57F2AAA7&mode=text>.
- Baker, Sarah. 2018. "Water Treatment around Australia." *BeanScene*, February 8, 2018. <https://www.bean-scenemag.com.au/water-treatment-around-australia/>.
- Bale, J. 1901. "The Coffee Industry — Dressing and Roasting Coffee." *The Sydney Mail and New South Wales Advertiser*, October 19, 1901. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/165237179>.
- Barrett, Peter. 2022. "Melburnian Crowned World Barista Champion at 2022 World Coffee Championships." Good Food. September 30. <https://www.smh.com.au/goodfood/melburnian-crowned-world-barista-champion-at-2022-world-coffee-championships-20220930-h26uoo.html>.
- "Belaroma Transitions to Seven Miles." 2016. *BeanScene*. October 5. <https://www.bean-scenemag.com.au/belaroma-transitions-to-seven-miles/>.
- Bendigo Advertiser*. 1882. "Coffee Palaces." August 12. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/88629392>.
- Bersten, I.J. 2006. "Repin, Ivan Dmitrievitch (1888–1949)." Australian Dictionary of Biography. <https://adb.anu.edu.au/biography/repin-ivan-dmitrievitch-11509>.
- Blacker, P. 2019. "We Love Coffee and We're Committed to Roasting the Very Best." Beaches Covered. <https://www.beachescovered.com.au/the-stories/26/3/2019/we-love-coffee-and-were-committed-to-roasting-the-very-best>.
- Boot, Willem. 2005. "Cupping for Flavor vs. Defects." *Roast Magazine*. https://bootcoffee.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/Ruling1_reprint_Jan05.pdf.
- Bradbrook, Sam. 2021. "Australia's Biggest Internment and POW Camp Makes Bid for Heritage Register." ABC News. March 24. <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2021-03-24/loveday-world-war-2-pow-internment-camp-anniversary/100020538>.
- "Brazil Santos Tasting Notes." n.d. Witham's Coffee. https://withams.com.au/tasting_notes/santos/.
- "Brazilian Coffee Beans." n.d. Espresso & Coffee Guide. <https://espressocoffeeguide.com/gourmet-coffee/coffees-of-the-americas/brazil-coffee/>.
- Brisbane Courier Mail*. 1881. "Coffee Palace." February 16. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/5916311>.
- Brown-May, Andrew. 2001. *Espresso! Melbourne Coffee Stories*. Australian Scholarly Publishing.
- Cahill, Shane. 1989. "Friendly Games? The Melbourne Olympic Games in Australian Culture 1946–1956." MA thesis, University of Melbourne.
- Cairns Post*. 1942. "Melbourne Notes — Substitute for Coffee." May 19. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/42344630>.
- "Canadian Coffee Culture, Eh!" 2017. Know Your Grinder. <https://knowyourgrinder.com/canadian-coffee-culture-eh/>.
- Canberra Times*. 1942. "Ersatz Coffee." August 14. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/2567014>.
- Cannon, Michael. 1976. *The Land Boomers*. West Melbourne, VIC: Melbourne University Press.
- "Capeweed." 2020. Agriculture Victoria. http://vro.agriculture.vic.gov.au/dpi/vro/vrosite.nsf/pages/sip_capeweed.
- Capp, Fiona. 2017. "Brunswick Street Review: Annie Rittman & Maz Wilson on Fitzroy's Bohemia." *The Sydney Morning Herald*, May 29. <https://www.smh.com.au/entertainment/books/brunswick-street-review-annie-rittman--maz-wilson-on-fitzroys-bohemia-20170526-gwe5ge.html>.
- Cashman, Richard, and Anthony Hughes. 1999. *Staging the Olympics: The Event and Its Impacts*. University of New South Wales Press.
- Ceccarelli, Francesco. n.d. "Ducale." http://www.francescoceccarelli.eu/m_ducale_eng.htm.
- Clarke, Marcus. 1879. "Melbourne Restaurants." *Age*, July 266. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/199368807>.
- "Coffee Roasters and Espresso Specialists — Who we are Coffee Roasters and Espresso Specialists — Our Story." 2024. Allpress Espresso. October 3. <https://www.allpressespresso.com/community/our-story/>.
- "Coffee Roasting." n.d. Coffee Research. <http://www.coffeeresearch.org/coffee/roasting.htm>.
- "Coffee's Economic Contribution in Australia." 2022. Adept Economics. <https://adepteconomics.com.au/>

- coffees-economic-contribution-in-australia/.
- Cohen, H.A. 2010. "Australian Jews and the Holocaust." Jewish History Australia. jewishhistoryaustralia.net. http://jewishhistoryaustralia.net/jha/holocaust_brief.htm.
- Cohen, Michael. 1988. "Australian Jewry: An Overview." Jewish Australia. www.jewishaustralia.com. <https://www.jewishaustralia.com/communityhistory.htm>.
- "Combined Notice of Appointment and First Meeting of Creditors of Company Under Administration: Coffex Coffee Pty Ltd." 2022. ASIC. November 16. <https://publishednotices.asic.gov.au/browse-search-notices/notice-details/Coffex-Coffee-Pty-Ltd-074539423/9ec28e11-82cc-4948-b306-56e8db40bb06>.
- "Company History." n.d. La Cimbali. <https://www.cimbali.com/company/history>.
- Contois, Emily. 2012. "American Coffee Culture in 1872: So Different from Today?" Emily Contois. July 24. <https://emilycontois.com/2012/07/24/american-coffee-culture-in-1872-so-different-from-today/>.
- Cormac, Lucy. 2015. "Which Australian City is the Coffee Capital Which City Is Australia's Coffee Capital?" *The Sydney Morning Herald*, March 31. <https://www.smh.com.au/national/which-australian-city-is-the-coffee-capital-20150324-1m6ike.html>, 17.
- Cotter, P., Pat. 2019. "Coffee Culture: Canada." Seattle Coffee Gear. March 20. <https://www.seattlecoffeegear.com/blog/2019/03/20/coffee-culture-canada/>.
- Craig, Zoe. 2017. "Step Back in Time to London's 1950s Coffee House Craze." Londonist. March 8. <https://londonist.com/london/history/londons-1950s-coffee-house-craze>.
- "Crazy for Coffee!" 2016. Canadian Grocer. February 16. <https://canadiangrocer.com/crazy-coffee>.
- Cresciani, Gianfranco. 2008. "Italians." Dictionary of Sydney. <https://dictionaryofsydney.org/entry/italians>.
- Cuthbertson, Debbie. 2018. "Much-loved Melbourne Artist Mirka Mora Dies Aged 90." *The Age*, August 27. <https://www.theage.com.au/national/victoria/much-loved-melbourne-artist-mirka-mora-dies-aged-90-20180823-p4zzfi.html>.
- "D. & J. Fowler Ltd." 2026. Wikipedia. January 30. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D._%26_J._Fowler_Ltd.
- "D.J. Fowler (Australia) Ltd." n.d. State Library of South Australia. https://archival.collections.slsa.sa.gov.au/brg/BRG14_DandJFowler_serieslist.pdf.
- Daggett, Zach. 2015. "How Does Altitude Affect Coffee and Its Taste in the Cup?" Perfect Daily Grind. June 29. <https://perfectdailygrind.com/2015/06/how-does-altitude-affect-coffee-and-its-taste-in-the-cup/>.
- Daily Commercial News and Shipping List*. 1930. "Advertising — Chat It Over at Kabel Mockbell's." October 29. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/160416435/17243029>.
- Daily Commercial News and Shipping List*. 1930. "Chat It Over at Kabel Mockbells." <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/160418414>.
- Daily Commercial News and Shipping List*. 1930. "Now Earning Profits — But Mockbell's Incurs Loss for Financial Year." October 1, 10. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/160418414>.
- Daily News*. 1899. "Griffiths Brothers Ltd." February 4. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/82393828>.
- Daily Telegraph*. 1894. "Griffiths Brothers." December 18. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/236117646>.
- Daily Telegraph*. 1908. "Griffiths Brothers Exhibition." March 21. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/151808586>.
- Dauids, Kenneth. 2013. *Espresso: Ultimate Coffee*. St Martins Publishing Group.
- Davies, Peter. 2008. "French Island Ruins: An Archaeology of Chicory Production in Western Port, Victoria." *The Artefact* 311: 4–13. <https://www.academia.edu/41524321/>.
- Davison, Graeme. 1997. "Welcoming the World: The 1956 Olympic Games and the Representation of Melbourne." *Australian Historical Studies* 27, no. 109: 64–76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10314619708596043>.
- Dawn*. 1897. "Making Coffee." December 11. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/76964935>.
- Denby, Elaine. 1998. *Grand Hotels: Reality and Illusion — An Architectural and Social History*. Reaktion Books.
- Dennis, Anthony. 2018. "How Melbourne Became an Italian City outside Italy." *Sydney Morning Herald*. <https://www.smh.com.au/traveller/inspiration/the-coffee-loving-mother-who-helped-end-a-restaurant-siege-20170124-gtxdts.html>.
- "Differences between Arabica and Robusta Coffee." n.d. Coffee Chemistry, <https://www.coffeechemistry.com/differences-arabica-and-robusta-coffee>.
- "Dose, Distribute, Tamp — Espresso Guide." n.d. Home Barista. <https://www.home-barista.com/espresso-guide-dose-distribute-tamp.html>.
- Draper, Clay. 2017. "My Surprising Discovery of Fine Robusta." Torch Coffee Labs. September 11. <https://www.torchcoffee.asia/blog-1/2017/9/11/my-surprising-discovery-of-fine-robusta>.
- Dunstan, Keith, and Sue. Fairlie-Cuninghame. 1989. *The Perfect Cup: The Story of Coffee*. David Ell Press for Andronicus.
- Economist*. 2014. "Flat White Are Australia's Greatest Culinary Export, They Are Even Better than Vegemite." April 11. <https://www.economist.com/culture/2024/04/11/flat-whites-are-australias-greatest-culinary-export>.
- "Electric Coffee Percolator — Hecla Electrics Pty Ltd, South Yarra, Circa 1934." n.d. Museums Victoria. <https://collections.museumsvictoria.com.au/items/1074373>.
- Ellis, Markman. 2004. *The Coffee House: A Cultural History*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

- Erlich, Rita. 2008. "Restaurants and Cafés." eMelbourne. <https://www.emelbourne.net.au/biogs/EM01239b.htm>.
- Erlich, Rita. 2012. *Melbourne by Menu: The Story of Melbourne's Restaurant Revolution*. Slattery Media Group.
- Erlich, Rita. 2021. "Pioneering Melbourne Restaurateur Hermann Schneider Dies, Aged 86." Good Food. May 10. <https://www.smh.com.au/goodfood/eating-out/pioneering-melbourne-restaurateur-hermann-schneider-dies-aged-86-20210510-h1vp13.html>.
- "Espresso Machines: An Illustrated History." n.d. Espressotec Sales & Service. <https://espressotec.com/pages/espresso-machines-an-illustrated-history>.
- "Espresso! Le Machine Da Caffè." 2009. Caffè Cagliari Collection.
- Evening News*. 1895. "Griffiths Brothers." December 17. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/108082795>.
- Evening News*. 1896. "A Novel Coffee Grinder." April 22. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/108781246>.
- Facenda, Vanessa. 2020. "Why Do Americans Prefer Coffee to Tea?" Tea & Coffee Trade Journal. February 7. <https://www.teaandcoffee.net/blog/23628/why-do-americans-prefer-coffee-to-tea/>.
- Fekete, M. 2018. "Water Treatment around Australia." *BeanScene*. <https://www.beanscenemag.com.au/water-treatment-around-australia/>.
- Fickling, David. 2015. "Coffee Education Is the Latest Australian Export." *Australian Financial Review*, May 27. <https://www.afr.com/work-and-careers/education/coffee-education-is-the-latest-australian-export-20150527-ghah4f>.
- "First Espresso Machine in Australia." n.d. Australian Food Timeline. <https://australianfoodtimeline.com.au/espresso-machine/>.
- Fitzgerald, Ross., Trevor A.E. Blainey, T.L. Jordan, and C. Rakvin. 2009. *Under the Influence: A History of Alcohol in Australia*. HarperCollins.
- "Fresh Food Services Delivering Fresh Coffee to Your Door." 2026. Fresh Food. <https://www.freshfood.com.au/about-us/>.
- "From Doughnut City to Café Society." 1998. Department of Infrastructure.
- Gee, D., and M. Gee. 2006. "Coffee Academy Australia: Barista Courses Nationally Accredited." 2006. Coffee Academy Australia. www.baristabasics.com.au. <https://www.baristabasics.com.au/?Half-a-Century-of-Australian-Espresso>.
- George, J., D. Wilton, K. Wilton, P. Fletcher, B. White, and Smudge Publishing. 2012. *Flavours of Urban Melbourne: Favourite Restaurants & Cafes in Urban Melbourne*. Smudge Books.
- George, Jonette. 2017. *The Specialty Coffee Book Melbourne*. Smudge Culinary Travel Publishers.
- Gippsland Times*. 1941. "Ersatz Coffee." November 3. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/63283083>.
- Gravvat, Liam. 2022. "Number of McDonald's Locations in the United States, North America and World in 2022." USA Today. July 30. <https://www.usatoday.com/story/money/business/2022/07/30/how-many-mcdonalds-us-world/10123086002/>.
- Green, Mathew. 2018. "Coffee in a Coffin: The Fascinating Story of Le Macabre — and Soho's 1950s Espresso Revolution." *The Telegraph*, January 25. <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/travel/destinations/europe/united-kingdom/england/london/articles/the-amazing-story-of-soho-1950s-espresso-revolution/>.
- Griggs, P. 2015. "Slaves to the Teapot." *Sprout Magazine*. <https://www.sproutmagazine.com.au/2015/09/slaves-to-the-teapot/>.
- "Hamilton Locke Assists with Successful Restructure and Sale of Coffex Coffee Pty Ltd." 2023. Hamilton Locke. April 14. <https://hamiltonlocke.com.au/hamilton-locke-assists-with-successful-restructure-and-sale-of-coffex-coffee-pty-ltd-subject-to-deed-of-company-arrangement/>.
- Hanscombe, Rosemary. 2009. "Cafe Culture." Museums Victoria. <https://collections.museumsvictoria.com.au/articles/2933>.
- Harden, Michael. 2016. "A History of the Greek Cafés and Milk Bars of Australia." *Gourmet Traveller*. November 27. <https://www.gourmettraveller.com.au/news/food-news/counter-culture-2770>.
- Hascombe, R., and M. Reason. n.d. "Black Cat Cafe Collection." Museums Victoria Collections. <https://collections.museumsvictoria.com.au/articles/2932.Black-Cat-Cafe-Collection>. Museums Victoria.
- Hay Standard and Advertiser*. 1896. "Making Coffee — Ways to Ways of Making Coffee." November 25. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/144643850>.
- Hetherington, J. 1959. "Collins St Calling." *Age*, February 27. <https://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=M-DQ-9Oe3GGUC&dat=19590227&printsec=front-page&hl=en>.
- "High Quality, Single-Estate Robusta." 2024. Josuma Coffee Company. January 30. <https://josuma.com/high-quality-robusta/>.
- "History of Espresso & La Marzocco." n.d. La Marzocco Home. <https://home.lamarzoccousa.com/about/history-of-espresso/>.
- Hitchin, Tony. 1999. *Melbourne Cafe Guide*. Michael Sabey & Associates.
- Hoffmann, James. 2014. *The World Atlas of Coffee: From Beans to Brewing — Coffees Explored, Explained and Enjoyed*. Mitchell Beazley.
- Holden, M. 2015. "Our Cafes Rule, OK!" *Good Food Guide*, June 23.
- Holdsworth, Mark. 2009. "Culture @ Brunswick St. Fitzroy." Black Mark. November 4. <https://melbournearcritic.wordpress.com/2009/11/04/culture-brunswick-st-fitzroy/>.

- "How Do Espresso Machines Work?" n.d. Clive Coffee. <https://clivecoffee.com/blogs/learn/how-do-espresso-machines-work>.
- Hrovat, Bianca, and Emma Breheny. 2022. "Cafe Culture Is Brewing in the Regions." *Good Food*. September 3. <https://www.smh.com.au/goodfood/eating-out/cafe-culture-is-brewing-in-the-regions-and-heres-where-to-find-the-coffee-worth-travelling-for-20220902-h263q1.html>.
- Hugo, G. 2001. "International Migration Transforms Australia." 2001. Population Reference Bureau. June 2. <https://www.prb.org/resources/international-migration-transforms-australia/>.
- Illustrated Australian News*. 1888. "Melbourne Coffee Palaces." June 23. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/59980002>.
- Impallomeni, Francesco. 2019. "Can Fine Robusta Be Considered Quality Coffee?" *Perfect Daily Grind*. October 23. <https://perfectdailygrind.com/2019/10/can-fine-robusta-be-considered-quality-coffee/>.
- Instituto Nazionale Espresso Italiano. n.d. *The Certified Espresso and Cappuccino*. Pamphlet. Instituto Nazionale Espresso Italiano.
- "Istituto Nazionale Espresso Italiano." n.d. Instituto Nazionale Espresso. www.inei.coffee. <https://www.inei.coffee/it/>.
- "Italian Espresso: One, No One and One Hundred Thousand." 2019. Special ICoffee Italy. <https://special-coffeeitaly.com/italian-espresso-one-no-one-hundred-thousand/>.
- "Kabell Mockbell Bankrupt." 1931. *Labor Daily*, July 23. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/236589393>.
- "Kangaroo Route." 2026. Wikipedia. June 16. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kangaroo_Route.
- Keating, Jenny. n.d. "Brunswick." eMelbourne — The Encyclopedia of Melbourne Online. <https://www.emelbourne.net.au/biogs/EM00249b.htm>.
- "Kelvin Ngow, Managing Director, Coffex Malaysia." 2015. *Coffee Tea & I Magazine*. , 43. <http://www.coffee-teaimagazine.com/wp-content/uploads/flipbook/35/mobile/index.html> (p. 43).
- King, Elspeth. 1979. *Scotland Sober and Free: The Temperance Movement, 1829–1979*. Glasgow: Glasgow Museums and Art Galleries.
- Kirkby, D, and T. Luckins. 2007. *Dining on Turtles: Food Feats and Drinking in History*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Kohler, Alan. 2014. "A Double Shot Coffee Business." *Australian*, March 6. <https://www.theaustralian.com.au/news/a-double-shot-coffee-business-/news-story/6a97c4c21c98786fdc88227c76e40fa4>.
- Latimore, Zach. 2019. "How Does Moisture Content Affect Coffee Roasters?" *Perfect Daily Grind*. June 10. <https://perfectdailygrind.com/2019/06/how-does-moisture-content-affect-coffee-roasters/>.
- Leadbeater, C. 2018. "31 Stops, Fares from £10,834 and Sandwiches Courtesy of the Co-pilot — the First Flight from Britain to Australia." *The Telegraph*. <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/travel/destinations/oceania/australia/articles/history-of-kangaroo-route-flights-from-uk-to-australia/>.
- Lewis, M. 2019. "Tim Hortons Takes on the World." *Toronto Star*. https://www.thestar.com/business/tim-hortons-takes-on-the-world/article_d5605d1f-0f7d-5c18-98e4-3dc1999efe00.html.
- Light, Michael Paul. 2021. "Trish Rothgeb Coined 'Third Wave' — and Is Now Looking toward Coffee's Future." *Los Angeles Times*. October 4. <https://web.archive.org/web/20210129182526/https://www.latimes.com/food/story/2019-10-04/third-wave-coffee-trish-rothgeb>.
- Linda, W. 1997. "1955: Melbourne, Modernity and the XVI Olympiad." *Australian Historical Studies* 27, no. 109: 177–179.
- "Loveday Internment Collection." 2020. Berri Barmera Council. <https://www.berribarmera.sa.gov.au/discover-our-district/things-to-do/discover/loveday-internment-collection>.
- Low, Catie. 2015. "Valmorbida Family Lets Go of Lavazza Coffee Brand." *Australian Financial Review*, November 2.
- Lunn, S. 2009. "Mayor Smells the Coffee, Puts Cafe Society on Shaky Grounds." *The Australian*, May 26. <http://ezproxy.slv.vic.gov.au/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/newspapers/mayor-smells-coffee-puts-cafe-society-on-shaky/docview/356680720/se-2?accountid=13905>.
- MacDonnell, Kate. 2022. "When Was the Coffee Percolator Invented?" *Coffee Affection*. May 29. <https://coffee-affection.com/when-was-coffee-percolator-invented/>.
- Makria, Sandra. 2010. *Journeys of Melbourne's Coffee Pioneers*. Culture Collection.
- Mandelkern, India. 2013. "How to Make Seventeenth Century Coffee." *HuffPost*. December 6. https://www.huffpost.com/entry/coffee-history_b_4209452.
- Maunder, Patricia. 2018. "Mark Dundon: 'The Dude' behind Melbourne's Coffee Mojo." *Domain*. July 2. <https://www.domain.com.au/domain-review/mark-dundon-the-dude-behind-melbournes-coffee-mojo-578439/>.
- McGowan, Kathryn. 2010. "Coffee Preparation through the Ages, Part I." *Comestibles*. October 13. <https://blog.kathrynmcgowan.com/2010/10/13/coffee-preparation-through-the-ages-part-i/>.
- McIntyre, Emily. 2014. "The Ol' Pre-58 Probat." *Fresh Cup Magazine*. Updated September 29. <https://freshcup.com/the-ol-pre-58-probat/>.
- McMahon, Neil. 2014. "Jewish Holocaust Survivors Find a Lifetime of Love in Australia." *The Age*, December 12. <https://www.theage.com.au/national/victoria/jewish-holocaust-survivors-find-a-lifetime-of-love-in-australia-20141212-125mp2.html>.
- Melbourne 1959 International Trade Fair Catalogue*. 1959.

- Miletic, Daniella., Tom. Arup, and Daneil. Emerson. 2008. "Hundreds of Jobs Lost as Starbucks Shuts 61 Shops." *The Sydney Morning Herald*, July 30. <https://www.smh.com.au/national/hundreds-of-jobs-lost-as-starbucks-shuts-61-shops-20080729-3mrv.html>.
- Miller, Ethan. 2019. "Lavazza Grants Australia Special Permission." *BeanScene*, May 13. . <https://www.beanscenemag.com.au/lavazza-grants-australia-special-permission/>.
- Miller, Ethan. 2020a. "American Coffee Drinking Reaches New Highs, Essential to Daily Lives, NCA Finds." Global Coffee Report. March 30. <https://www.gcrmag.com/american-coffee-drinking-reaches-new-highs-essential-to-daily-lives-nca-finds/>.
- Miller, Ethan. 2020b. "David Makin of Axil Coffee Climbs to the Top." *BeanScene*, December 13. <https://www.beanscenemag.com.au/david-makin-of-axil-coffee-climbs-to-the-top/>.
- "Mirka Mora." 2026. Wikipedia. March 14. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mirka_Mora.
- Mora, Mirka. 2000. *Wicked but Virtuous: My Life*. Camberwell, VIC: Penguin Books Australia.
- Morris, Jonathan. 2010. "Making Italian Espresso, Making Espresso Italian." *Food and History* 8, no. 2: 155–184. <https://www.brepolonline.net/doi/pdf/10.1484/J.FOOD.1.102222>.
- Murdoch, Sally. 2010. "Coffee Palaces." eMelbourne. <https://www.emelbourne.net.au/biogs/EM00371b.htm>.
- "National Heritage Places — Orica House (formerly the ICI Building)." 2026. DCCEEW. April 20. <https://www.dcceew.gov.au/parks-heritage/heritage/places/national/ici-building>.
- News. 1942. "Troops May Grind Coffee." July 30. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/128366029>.
- Noyce, Diana Christine. 2012. "Coffee Palaces in Australia: A Pub with No Beer." *Media-Culture* 15, no. 2. <https://journal.media-culture.org.au/index.php/mcjourn/article/view/464>.
- O'Brien, Charmaine. 2008. *Flavours of Melbourne: A Culinary Biography*. Kent Town, SA: Wakefield Press.
- O'Connell, J. n.d.a. "1965 Red Tulip after Dinner Mints." Australian Food History Timeline. <https://australianfoodtimeline.com.au/red-tulip-after-dinner-mints/>.
- O'Connell, J. n.d.b. "Melbourne Olympic Games Attract Chefs." Australian Food History Timeline. <https://australianfoodtimeline.com.au/olympic-games-melbourne>.
- O'Connell, J. n.d.c. "Chicory on Phillip Island." Australian Food Timeline. <https://australianfoodtimeline.com.au/1870-chicory-on-phillip-island/>.
- O'Donnell, Mietta. 2015. *Mietta's Italian Family Recipes*. 2nd ed. Collingwood, VIC: Black Inc.
- "Orazio Cantarella: Report on Prisoner of War." n.d. National Archives of Australia.
- "Our Brands." 2024. UCC Coffee Australia. January 11. <https://ucc-anz.com/brands/>.
- "Our Company." 2023. Starbucks Coffee Company. <https://www.starbucks.com/about-us/>.
- "Our History." n.d. Campos Coffee. <https://camposcoffee.com/our-story/history/>.
- "Our Story." n.d. Conga Foods. <https://www.congafoods.com.au/our-story/>.
- "Our Story." n.d. Jasper Coffee. <https://www.jaspercoffee.com/pages/our-story>.
- "Our Story." n.d. Robert Timms. <https://www.roberttimms.com.au/our-story/>.
- "Our Story." n.d. Toby's Estate Coffee. <https://www.tobysestate.com.au/about-us>.
- "Our Vision." 2023. Rainforest Alliance. <https://www.rainforest-alliance.org/about/>.
- Ovens and Murray Advertiser*. 1899. "Making Coffee." October 7. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/199712716>.
- Pappas, Penni. 2013. "Espresso Yourself!" Neos Kosmos. October 29. <https://neoskosmos.com/en/2013/10/29/life/food-drink/espresso-yourself-milk-bars/>.
- Partington, Matthew. 2010. "The London Coffee Bar of the 1950s — Teenage Occupation of an Amateur Space?" Paper presented at the University of Brighton, 2–4 July 2009. http://arts.brighton.ac.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0004/44842/33_Matthew-Partington_The-London-Coffee-Bar-of-the-1950s-.pdf.
- Peter Rowland. 2021. "Peter Rowland Group Acquires Sensory Lab Retail." 2021. Peter Rowland. October 22. <https://www.peterrowland.com.au/peter-rowland-group-acquires-sensory-lab-retail/>.
- Petersburg Times (SA)*. 1891. "Making Coffee." November 13, 2. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/110271275>.
- "Petroncini Anniversary 1919–2019." n.d. IMA Group Coffee. <https://ima.it/coffee/2019/07/24/petroncini-anniversary-1919-2019/>.
- "Petroncini Impianti S.p.A." n.d. IMA Group. <https://ima.it/coffee/2019/07/24/petroncini-anniversary-1919-2019/>.
- "Photograph, A Mural West of Tobruk, 1941." n.d. Victorian Collections. <https://victoriancollections.net.au/items/60c7f9ea357927ff3c52c8f6>.
- Pison, Giles. 2019. "Which Countries Have the Most Immigrants?" World Economic Forum. March 13. <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/03/which-countries-have-the-most-immigrants-51048ff1f9/>.
- Plummer, Todd. 2018. "How Australian Coffee Took Over — and Why New Zealand Coffee Could Be Next." *Vogue*. January 1. <https://www.vogue.com/article/australian-coffee-cafe-take-over>.
- Powell, Dominic. 2021a. "Allpress Coffee Buy Gives Asahi Much Needed Caffeine Hit." *The Sydney Morning Herald*, April 30. <https://www.smh.com.au/business/companies/allpress-coffee-buy-gives-asahi-much-needed-caffeine-hit-20210429-p57nd1.html>.

- Powell, Dominic. 2021b. "Sydney Roastery Campos Coffee Snapped up by Dutch Giant JDE Peet's." *Sydney Morning Herald*, June 16. <https://www.smh.com.au/business/companies/sydney-roastery-campos-coffee-snapped-up-by-dutch-giant-jde-peets-20210615-p58133.html>.
- Pricolo, Angelo, and Shannon Swan, dir. 2013. *Lygon Street, Si Parla Italiano*. Madman Entertainment. DVD
- "Prisoner of War — Service and Casualty Form: Orazio Cantarella." n.d. National Archives of Australia.
- "Proud Mary Coffee Journey." n.d. Proud Mary Coffee Melbourne. <https://www.proudmariycoffee.com.au/pages/about-us>.
- Queanbeyan Leader*. 1905. "Making Coffee to Keep." February 14, 4. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/135702848>.
- Queensland Times*. 1948. "Can You Make Good Coffee?" May 3, 4. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/125582627>.
- Rittman, Anne., and Maz. Wilson. 2017. *Brunswick Street, Art and Revolution*. Melbourne, VIC: Black Pepper.
- "Roasters Directory 2018." *BeanScene*, October.
- "Roasters Directory 2020." *BeanScene*, October.
- "Robert Timms." 2026. Wikipedia. April 25. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_Timms.
- Rolfson, Erik. 2023n.d. "Oily Coffee Beans Are Fine — But Only in a Dark Roast." *Bean Poet*. Updated December 8. <https://www.beanpoet.com/oily-coffee-beans/>.
- "Samos Steamship Co. 140 Years of Experience." 2021. Samos Steamship Co. <https://samossteamship.gr/>.
- "SCAE World Cup Tasters Championship June 2008 Copenhagen, Denmark Results." 2008. SCAE World Cup Tasters Championship. <http://www.worldcuptasters.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/2008-WCC-Results.pdf>.
- Schirato, Les. 2021. "The Perfect Blend, Blenheim Partners' Gregory Robinson speaks to our CEO Les Schirato AM." *No Limitations Podcast* August 27. Vittoria Coffee, 80min. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3tSgjdJhhQ&t=8s>.
- Schomer, David. 1997. "Espresso Blending: The Robusta Effect." *Espresso Vivace*. Revised September 8. <https://espressovivace.com/archives/lucidcafe/LC10.pdf>.
- Singer, Peter. 2003. *Pushing Time Away: My Grandfather and the Tragedy of Jewish Vienna*. Pymble, NSW: Fourth Estate.
- Smith, Simon. 2014. "1950s Films at St Kilda Film Festival." National Film and Sound Archive. May 21. <https://www.nfsa.gov.au/latest/ernest-singer-home-movies>.
- Stamp, Jimmy. 2012. "The Long History of the Espresso Machine." *Smithsonian*. June 19. <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/arts-culture/the-long-history-of-the-espresso-machine-126012814/>.
- Standage, Tom. 2005. *A History of the World in 6 Glasses*. New York: Walker and Co.
- Sturino, Franc. 2024.19. "Italian Canadians." *The Canadian Encyclopedia*. Updated June 20. <https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/italian-canadians>.
- Suhasini, Gloria. 2011. "Coffee-Drinking Habit of Canadians." *Canadian Immigrant*. May 29. <https://canadian-immigrant.ca/living/community/coffee-drinking-habit-of-canadians>.
- Sun*. 1931. "PAID £14,000 — For Paris House Label Mockbell." August 24, 9. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/224721853>.
- Sun*. 1936. "Coffee-Roasting Appliances." October 6. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/230013152>.
- Sydney Morning Herald*. 1888. "The Melbourne Exhibition." August 15. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/13693427>.
- Sydney Morning Herald*. 1897. "E. H. Harris and Co., Strand." December 23. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/14128756>.
- Sydney Morning Herald*. 1953. "From Mink to Marshmallows." October 17. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/18393825>.
- Symons, Michael. 1984. *One Continuous Picnic: A History of Eating in Australia*. Penguin Books Australia.
- Tavan, Gwenda. 1997. "Good Neighbours: Community Organisations, Migrant Assimilation, and Australian Society and Culture 1950–1961." *Australian Historical Studies* 27, no. 109: 77–89.
- "The Canadian Coffee Consumption 2019." 2019. *CoffeeBI*. February 18. <https://coffeebi.com/2019/02/18/the-canadian-coffee-consumption-2019/>.
- "The Great Arrival: Italian Immigration." n.d. Library of Congress. <https://www.loc.gov/classroom-materials/immigration/italian/the-great-arrival/>.
- "The Path We've Trod So Far." n.d. Five Senses Coffee. <https://fivesenses.com.au/pages/history>.
- "The Top Sending Countries of Immigrants in Australia, Canada, and the United States." 2018. Migration Policy Institute. [migrationpolicy.org. https://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/data-hub/top-sending-countries-immigrants-australia-canada-and-united-states](https://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/data-hub/top-sending-countries-immigrants-australia-canada-and-united-states).
- Thomas, Geoffrey. 2016. "What Planes Were like in 1955." *Perth Now*. December 19. <https://www.perthnow.com.au/news/wa/airfare-history-cost-of-flying-has-never-been-cheaper-ng-48c974e54eb182d8544c5f-28d399a250>.
- Thurston, Robert, W. J. Morris, and S. Steiman. 2013. *Coffee: A Comprehensive Guide to the Bean, the Beverage, and the Industry*. Rowman & Littlefield.
- "Time for Tea? — If You Can't Have Tea You Can Still Have Near Tea." *The Advertiser*, May 2. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/48864424/2621259>.
- "Torrefazione Mokalux." n.d. Mokalux. <https://www.mokalux.it>.

“UCC Holdings Acquires Suntory Coffee Australia for US\$158.4m.” 2022. World Coffee Portal. <https://www.worldcoffeeportal.com/Latest/News/2022/February/UCC-Holdings-acquires-Suntory-Coffee-Australia-for>.

“Understanding Roast Definitions for Coffee.” n.d. Coffee Review. <https://www.coffeereview.com/roast-definitions/>.

“United States Forces in Australia.” 2020. Australian War Memorial. December 7. https://www.awm.gov.au/articles/encyclopedia/homefront/us_forces.

“Wartime Internment Camps in Australia.” 2022. National Archives of Australia. <https://www.naa.gov.au/explore-collection/immigration-and-citizenship/wartime-internment-camps-australia>.

“Water Storage Supply Catchments Forests.” 2008. Melbourne Water. https://web.archive.org/web/20081216021215/http://www.melbournewater.com.au:80/content/water/water_supply_catchments/water_supply_catchments.asp.

Wehner, Volkhard. 2009. *Tea and Charity: The Life and Times of James Griffiths, Tea Merchant and Philanthropist*. Knox Historical Society.

Welch, Bruce. 1954. “Around England.” *Age*, November 19. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/205440765>.

West Australian. 1952. “Hoarded Coffee Will Deteriorate in Time.” May 22. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/49032929>.

“What’s New at Myer’s.” 1954. *Age*. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/243441859>.

Wheeler, Mike. 2020. “Conga Foods Celebrates 70 Years of Family Passion.” *Food & Beverage Industry News*. February 5. <https://www.foodmag.com.au/conga-foods-celebrates-70-years-of-family-passion/>.

“Why Does Your Coffee Taste and Smell Delicious?” n.d. American Chemical Society. <https://www.acs.org/content/dam/acsorg/pressroom/reactions/infographics/why-does-your-coffee-taste-and-smell-delicious.pdf>.

Wight, A. 2018. “Colombia’s Finest Beans Part of Our Daily Grind.” *Age*, June 25.

Williams, Sue. 2019. “Celebrating Australia’s Old Milk Bars, the Nation’s Most Glamorous Commercial Property.” *Commercial Real Estate*. April 16. <https://www.commercialrealestate.com.au/news/celebrating-australias-old-milk-bars-the-nations-most-glamorous-commercial-property-16822/>.

World’s News. 1945. “Here’s the Answer.” December 1. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/133939126>.

World’s News. 1949. “Here’s the Answer — Coffee Roasting Machines.” December 31. <https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/article/136317668>.

Youl, T. 2019. “Australian Specialized Industry Report OD5293: Coffee and Tea Manufacturing in Australia.” IBIS World.

Yun, Jessica. 2023. “Melbourne’s ‘Magic Coffee’ Served to Brits in Marks & Spencer Cafes.” *Age*, January 11.

<https://www.theage.com.au/business/consumer-affairs/melbourne-s-magic-coffee-served-to-brits-in-marks-and-spencer-cafes-20230111-p5cbwm.html>.

ERRATA

Regretfully, upon publication some incorrect captions have been discovered in the first edition of *Melbourne Coffee Roasters: A History*. Melbourne Books apologises for any misunderstanding caused by this. Please find the correct phrasing for these below:

p140: Vittoria Coffee ‘Espresso’ 200g beans.

p147: Three generations: Rolando (Father), Les Schirato, Rolando (Son).

p162: Domenic Crivelli and his current range of coffee blends.

p235: Platon Theophanis and his son George at Negrita Coffee. 1979.

p291: George Zissis (centre) and Tony Conversano (right).